Message Text

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SS-15 USIA-06 /072 W

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R 301808Z SEP 76

FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5589

INFO SECDEF WASHDC

CNO WASHDC

CINCUSNAVEUR

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USMISSION NATO

AMCONSUL NICE

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MILITARY ADDEES ALSO FOR POLADS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MARR, MNUC, MN, FR

SUBJECT: NUCLEAR POWERED WARSHIP (NPW) VISIT TO MONACO

REF: (A) STATE 241457, DTG 290018Z SEP 76; (B) PARIS 27808, DTG 221900Z SEP 76.

- 1. SUMMARY: WE CONSIDER THAT PROPOSAL FOR A VISIT TO MONACO BY NUCLEAR POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER NIMITZ PRIOR TO RESOLUTION OF OVERALL ISSUE OF U.S. NPW VISITS TO FRANCE IS ILL-TIMED AND ILL-ADVISED. END SUMMARY.
- 2. WE NOTE FROM MATERIALS POUCHED TO EMBASSY THAT QUESTION OF NPW VISITS TO MONACO HAS BEEN UNDER INFORMAL DISCUSSION WITHIN THE USG AT LEAST SINCE 1973. THIS ISSUE CANNOT BE ADDRESSED APART FROM THE OVERALL QUESTION OF NPW VISITS TO PORTS THROUGHOUT FRANCE. AS ADDRESSEES ARE AWARE, EMBASSY HAS MADE STRENUOUS EFFORT THIS YEAR SECRET

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TO URGE GOF TO RECONSIDER ITS POLICY AND PERMIT NPW

VISITS. THESE HAVE INCLUDED DEMARCHES BY THE AMBASSADOR AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE MISSION. WE UNDERSTAND ALSO THAT THE SUBJECT WAS DISCUSSED BETWEEN DEPUTY SECRETARY ELLSWORTH AND GENERAL MERY DURING THE LATTER'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON LAST SPRING. AMBASSADOR STRAUSZ-HUPE HAS ALSO DISCUSSED THIS SUBJECT WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES.

- 3. AS A RESULT OF THESE SUSTAINED APPROACHES, THE GOF AGREED TO REVIEW ITS POLICY ON NPW VISITS IN AN INTER-MINISTERIAL COMMISSION. THE RESULTS OF THAT POLICY REVIEW WERE REPORTED IN REF B. IN ESSENCE THE FRENCH POSITION IS THAT:
 - -- NO CHANGE IN FRENCH LAW WILL BE REQUIRED FOR U.S. NPW VISITS TO BE PERMITTED AND,
 - -- IF THE U.S. CAN MEET THE FRENCH CONDITIONS OUT-LINED IN REF B, THESE VISITS CAN COMMENCE WITHIN A REASONABLY SHORT PERIOD OF TIME.
- 4. THUS WE ARE NOW AT A POINT WHERE WE HAVE A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE FRENCH AND THEY IN TURN HAVESINDICATED THEIR WILLINGNESS IN PRINCIPLE TO RECEIVE NPW VISITS. WE BELIEVE THAT THIS FAVORABLE CLIMATE COULD EASILY BE JEOPARDIZED SHOULD THE USG PROCEED WITH AN ATTEMPT TO SHOE-HORN THE NIMITZ INTO MONACO. FRANCE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS OF MONACO UNDER THE TREATY OF 1918. THUS, DESPITE THE ASSUMED WILLINGNESS OF PRINCE RAINIER TO RECEIVE NPW VISITS, IN THE FINAL RESOLVE THE DECISION WILL REST WITH THE GOF. WE BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO ATTEMPT TO BYPASS THE GOF AND DEAL WITH THE PRINCE DIRECTLY ON THIS MATTER. SUCH AN EFFORT WOULD PROVOKE A

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SERIOUS FRENCH REACTION AND COULD WELL END ANY POSSIBILITY OF U.S. NPW VISITS TO FRANCE OR MONACO FOR YEARS TO COME.

5. THE ALTERNATIVE IS TO APPROACH THE GOF TO TEST THEIR WILLINGNESS TO AGREE TO A VISIT BY THE NIMITZ TO MONACO BEFORE THE GENERAL ISSUE OF NPW VISITS TO FRANCE HAS BEEN RESOLVED. IF WE WERE TO MAKE SUCH AN APPROACH TO THE GOF, WE WOULD BE ATTEMPTING TO BASE OUR POSITION ON A LEGAL NICETY THAT MONEGASQUE TERRITORIAL WATERS ARE CLEARLY SEPARABLE FROM THE ISSUE OF FRENCH RESPONSIBILITY FOR MONACO'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS. WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT GOF WOULD ACCEPT THIS LINE. WE FURTHER FEAR THAT THE GOF MIGHT CONSTRUE SUCH AN APPROACH AS AN ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE AN NPW VISIT THROUGH AN INDIRECT METHOD CLEARLY DESIGNED TO PRE-EMPT THE ULTIMATE GOF-USG RESOLUTION OF THE NPW ISSUE IN FRANCE.

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6. BASED ON THE FOREGOING WE RECOMMEND THAT NO SUCH APPROACH BE MADE TO THE GOF UNTIL THE GENERAL QUESTION OF NPW VISITS TO FRANCE IS RESOLVED.
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